

Connecting Australian Healthcare

National Healthcare Interoperability Plan 2023-2028
National Healthcare Identifiers Roadmap 2023 -2028

Quarterly Progress Report (January 2025 to March 2025)



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National Healthcare Interoperability Plan 2023-2028

Introduction

The Connecting Australian Healthcare – National Healthcare Interoperability Plan 2023-2028 (Interoperability Plan) is Australia's first national plan to deliver a connected healthcare system for more personalised holistic care and better health and wellbeing outcomes for all Australians.

The Interoperability Plan sets out a national vision to share consumer health information in a safe, secure and seamless manner and identifies 44 actions across five priority areas – identity, standards, information sharing (sending, receiving and finding the right information), innovation (initiatives that drive interoperability) and measuring benefits – and policy tools to support interoperability.

The Australian Digital Health Agency (the Agency) established the <u>Council for Connected Care</u> (the Council) as the key governance body to provide strategic advice, oversee implementation of the Interoperability Plan, and report on progress.

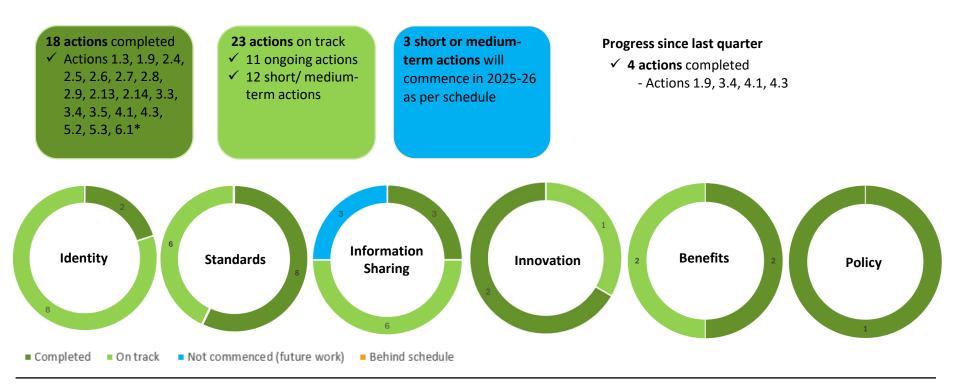
The Interoperability Plan was published on the Agency's website on 11 July 2023. This is the seventh progress report against the 44 actions in the Interoperability Plan. The timeframes to initiate the 44 actions are categorised as:

- Immediate within one year (2023-24)
- Ongoing currently underway (2023-24 to 2027-28)
- Short term one to three years (2024-25 to 2026-27)
- Medium term three to five years (2025-26 to 2027-28).



National Healthcare Interoperability Plan 2023-2028

Status of actions – quarterly progress report (January – March 2025)



Completed actions: Action 1.3 Healthcare Identifiers Roadmap; Action 1.9 Provider Connect AustraliaTM; Action 2.4 International standards participation; Action 2.5 Standards catalogue; Action 2.6 National Digital Health Standards Program (NDHSP); Action 2.7 Standards guiding principles; Action 2.8 Standards gap analysis; Action 2.9 Engage standards stakeholders; Action 2.13 Develop a conformance framework; Action 2.14 Standards development cooperative; Action 3.3 Procurement guidance; Action 3.4 Online interoperability toolkit; Action 3.5 GP and aged care facility interoperability; Action 4.1 Interoperability innovation challenges; Action 4.3 Develop 4 education content; Action 5.2 Publish annual report; Action 5.3 Assess digital health maturity models; Action 6.1 Policy review



Identity

Healthcare identifiers support information sharing by accurately identifying individuals, healthcare providers and healthcare provider organisations. This ensures information shared is for the right person and improves the safety of care provided. It also gives people greater control over the level of access they provide to healthcare providers.

This priority area includes 10 actions to leverage the national Healthcare Identifiers (HI) Service and the National Health Services Directory:

- 2 actions are immediate (2023-24)
- 4 actions are ongoing (2023-24 to 2027-28)
- 4 actions are short (2024-25 to 2026-27).

Progress highlights

Since the publication of the <u>National Healthcare Identifiers Roadmap 2023-2028</u> in June 2024, the Agency, Department of Health and Aged Care and Services Australia have continued to progress the 12 activities which commenced in FY 2024-25. Progress is being made with Healthcare Provider Identifier - Individual (HPI-I) compliance when uploading clinical documents to the My Health Record system. There are 2 organisations which are compliant, and several additional jurisdictions will achieve compliance by July 2025.

The Agency has completed the technical rollout of the Provider Connect AustraliaTM (PCATM) service and is focused on increasing uptake of the service with healthcare clinics, healthcare providers and business partners. More than 6,400 health services have now registered with PCATM and the service has been enhanced to enable practitioner self service. As part of PCA's release in Q4 2025, PCA is introducing several enhancements to better support the Partner services configurations and alignment with the National Health Services Directory to improve data accuracy, representation and relevance, as well as improvements to the overall registration experience. The Agency commenced the Directory project on 1 July 2024 and is progressing work to transition the Healthcare Provider Directory (HPD) and provide a limited production release in 2026 as part of Health Connect Australia Phase 1A.

Acti	on	Lead(s)	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
1.1	Using healthcare identifiers Jurisdiction health departments, the Agency and Services Australia will adopt and use national healthcare identifiers in future digital health initiatives involving health information sharing.	The Agency Services Australia All Health Departments	Ongoing	On track	The Agency is working closely with states and territories to support the use of healthcare identifiers and enhance national interoperability. The Agency is providing support to states and territories to progress funded projects that progress the adoption and use of national healthcare identifiers. The Agency and the Department of Health and Aged Care continue to work with stakeholders in preparation for reforms which will require certain entities to register to participate in the My Health Record system and to upload key health information to My Health Record. This includes ongoing support to use healthcare identifiers, as key enablers for sharing clinical documents to My Health Record. Legislation to mandate participation in, and sharing to, My Health Record was passed in February 2025. The amendments provide for the Minister to make rules (Sharing by Default Rules) regarding the types of healthcare information that must be shared, and by which healthcare providers. Consultation to inform development of the Rules is planned for mid-2025. Services Australia is on track to complete delivery of projects funded under the Strengthening Medicare Budget measure for financial year 2024/25, including: HI Service New Entity Types - this project will provide access to the Healthcare Identifiers Service (HI Service) for two new entity types: Healthcare Support Service Providers (HSP) and Healthcare Administration Entities (HAE). HI Service Allied Health, Healthcare Provider Identifier-Individual (HPI-I) registration improvements. Co-design with allied health registration bodies continues to deliver a streamlined HPI-I registration process for allied health professionals that are not currently registered through the Australian Health Practitioner Regulation Agency (AHPRA). HI Service: Legislation Readiness - Services Australia is exploring how healthcare Identifiers can be used as a single identifier across health, aged care and disability programs to support connected care. All projects support connected care and the

Acti	on	Lead(s)	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
1.2	Promoting healthcare identifiers Promote the use of individual healthcare identifiers (IHIs), including creating IHIs for newborns as soon as possible after birth.	The Agency Services Australia	Ongoing	On track	The Agency continues to progress deliverables under the Healthcare Identifiers Roadmap (HI Roadmap) to support the further promotion of healthcare identifiers, including through education resources and guidance material. Services Australia continues to engage with the Birth of a Child Program. Services Australia has also engaged the Agency to explore current functionality in the Agency's Healthcare Information Provider Service (HIPS) software product for suitability for integrating with the individual healthcare identifiers (IHI) newborn web service. Subject to a proposed regulatory change, the new Chronic Wound Consumable Scheme, which is scheduled to commence in mid-2025, will embed the Healthcare Provider Identifier – Individual (HPI-I) as the identifier for the healthcare professional ordering fully subsidised wound products for patients. Regulatory updates to enable Active Scripts List to access Healthcare Identifiers have been finalised.
1.4	Healthcare identifier matching Develop and implement a program of improvements in healthcare identifier matching (especially IHIs), focusing on data quality, user interfaces, service improvements, enhancements and proactive efforts on IHI retrieval.	The Agency Services Australia	Short	On track	The Agency and Services Australia are working closely to progress IHI match rates and data quality in the HI Service. Stakeholder consultation already carried out will be used to identify opportunities to improve IHI match rates and data quality in the HI Service. Additionally, Services Australia is reviewing the current HI Service web services and how a transition to FHIR standards could increase data accuracy and quality and improve IHI match rates.

Acti	on	Lead(s)	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
1.5	Review Healthcare Provider Identifier – Individual (HPI-I) conformance Review conformance requirements for using HPI-Is when uploading documents to the My Health Record system, recognising that providers are at different stages of use of HPI-Is.	The Agency	Short	On track	The Agency continues to work closely with states, territories and private health organisations to progress their transition timeline plans and support the implementation of HPI-Is in clinical document uploads to the My Health Record. Transition Timelines of HPI-Is in clinical document uploads have been received from states, territories and private health organisations. From December 2025, several states and territories and private health organisations will join WA Health and St John of God, which no longer require an exemption for uploading HPI-Is to My Health Record
1.6	Develop deeper network structures Develop deeper Healthcare Provider Identifier — Organisation (HPI-O) network structures, including revising published guidance, to support enhancing online HPI-O network registration, and work with vendors to address software limitations.	The Agency Services Australia	Short	On track	Services Australia is working closely with the Agency and the Department of Health and Aged Care to determine the most suitable approach of integrating HPI-Os into health and aged care programs and services, including claims, payments and prescribing. Services Australia is continuing discovery into appropriate organisation structures within the HI Service as part of the Legislation Readiness Project that is looking to expand the use of HIs across health administration, disability and aged care. The Agency has reviewed consultation feedback on the use of HPI-Os and national location identifiers and has begun drafting an approach to implementation and future guidance material.



Acti	on	Lead(s)	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
1.7		All Health Departments	Ongoing		The Department of Health and Aged Care has continued work to identify the policy and legislative settings needed to support the NHSD and the national directory for Health Connect Australia. Subject to decisions of government, proposed legislative reform will be consulted on in due course.

Acti	on	Lead(s)	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
1.8	Implementing the 2019 National Health Services Directory (NHSD) review Healthdirect, in partnership with the Australian Government Department of Health and Aged Care and state and territory health departments, will implement the work packages developed in response to the 2019 AHMAC NHSD review, which include positioning the NHSD as core national infrastructure.	Healthdirect	Ongoing	On track	 Healthdirect continues to support state and territory initiatives and has progressed: Support for NSW Health's rollout of their Engage Outpatient project which uses FHIR API to enable electronic referrals from General Practitioners (GPs) into NSW Health outpatient clinics. Established a data sharing agreement with AHPRA which will enable NHSD to use the bulk validation function to validate AHPRA regulated practitioners in the directory. The intent is to transition to the AHPRA API in the next 12 months. Completed the design with Provider Connect Australia™ (PCA™) for an extended FHIR Data Model framework to enable more refined searching across similar health types. This has been implemented with pharmacy services, which enables health service offerings of travel vaccinations, for example, to be recorded and searched on. Deployed updates to the NHSD data matching algorithms and Geocoded National Address File (GNAF) API. The next phase will be collaborating with the Agency's PCA Team to refresh the PCA™ dataset in NHSD using new matching rules. These improvements will substantially reduce PCA™ exceptions and minimise operational overhead. Continuous quality improvement of directory data is an ongoing activity linked to the PCA™ adoption program through data sharing partnerships.

Action		Lead(s)	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
1.10	Integrating the NHSD and the Health Provider Directory (HPD) Assess the feasibility of integrating the NHSD and the HPD to reduce duplication and rationalise the national directory infrastructure.	The Agency	Short	On track	The Agency is progressing work to transition the Healthcare Provider Directory (HPD) from Services Australia to the Agency and provide a limited production release in 2026 as part of Health Connect Australia Phase 1A. Work will commence in FY26 to assess the feasibility of integrating the NHSD and the HPD to reduce duplication of directory infrastructure.
					Services Australia continues to work collaboratively with the Agency as part of the ongoing HPD transition project. This includes current state validation and clarification of proposed data architecture. Services Australia, the Department of Health and Aged Care and the Agency are collaborating on the delegation of Part 5 of the Healthcare Identifiers Act 2010. This will



Action		Lead(s)	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
1.3	Healthcare Identifiers Roadmap Develop a Healthcare Identifiers Roadmap that includes:	Department of Health and Aged Care	Immediate	Complete	In June 2024, the Agency published the Healthcare Identifiers Roadmap 2023-2028. The Roadmap includes 20 actions to improve the uptake and use of healthcare identifiers to improve interoperability. Updates against the 20 activities in the Healthcare Identifiers Roadmap can be found at the end of this report.
1.9	Provider Connect Australia TM Roll out and support the implementation of Provider Connect Australia TM .	The Agency	Immediate	Complete	The Agency has completed the rollout of Provider Connect AustraliaTM (PCA TM). The project continues to engage with peak bodies, private health insurers and healthcare providing organisations to connect to PCA TM as part of its adoption and implementation. As at 6 March 2025, 3,191 healthcare clinics comprising of 6,431 healthcare services have been registered and 39 business partner services onboarded. The Agency has engaged with software vendors to promote PCA TM integration into their products. Significant engagement with Primary Health Networks also occurred to promote PCA TM . The Agency will continue to monitor PCA TM uptake and adoption. As part of PCA's release in Q4 2025, PCA TM is introducing several enhancements to better support the Partner services configurations and alignment with the National Health Services Directory to improve the data accuracy, representation and relevancy, as well as improvements to the overall organisation registration experience.

^{*} Actions are categorised as Immediate (2023-24); Ongoing (2023-24 to 2027-28); Short (2024-25 to 2026-27); or Medium (2025-26 to 2027-28).



Standards

To seamlessly exchange or access health information and ensure consistent understanding, it is essential to have agreed digital health standards, specifications and terminology.

This priority area includes 14 actions to drive effective leadership and a sustainable approach to standards governance:

- 5 actions are immediate (2023-24)
- 4 actions are ongoing (2023-24 to 2027-28)
- 5 actions are short (2024-25 to 2026-27).

Progress highlights

The Sparked FHIR Accelerator program, a cooperative between the Agency, CSIRO, HL7 Australia and the Department of Health and Aged Care, continues to drive terminology adoption and implementation.

The Agency has commenced work to develop a draft FHIR Implementation Guide to support the Health Connect Australia Program which will drive FHIR adoption and implementation across the Australian digital health ecosystem. The Agency continues to refine the National library of terminology maps and these will be published in the Digital Health Standards Catalogue in mid-2025.

The <u>Digital Health Standards Catalogue</u> was published in June 2024, and 1,449 standards have been added to the catalogue.



Actio	n	Lead	Lead Timeframe*		Update Q3 2024-25
2.1	Terminology in digital health systems Engage with the health technology sector and health departments to enhance digital health systems to integrate national terminologies and classifications natively.	The Agency	Ongoing	On track	The Agency has continued to engage stakeholders across the digital health sector to integrate terminologies in digital health systems. In March 2025, the Agency, CSIRO and Allied Health Professions Australia (AHPA) representatives across 27 allied health professions held a workshop to produce a terminology gap analysis relating to problem/diagnosis and procedures within SNOMED CT-AU and determine the top 3 priorities requiring terminology development for the allied health sector. This analysis will be synthesised into a report by the CSIRO and provided to the Agency. In February and March 2025, CSIRO conducted a number of consultation sessions regarding the Australian Medicines Terminology (AMT) modelling requirements and challenges associated with developing terminology for medical cannabis. From this, they established a Medicinal Cannabis Terminology User Group (MCTUG) with the first meeting held in March 2025. A cross-agency group was also established with the Department of Health and Aged Care, Therapeutic Goods Administration (TGA), Department of Veteran Affairs and the Agency to facilitate medicinal cannabis discussions. This group will meet in May 2025, where external stakeholders will also be invited to contribute to discussions relating to the safety challenges of medicinal cannabis. A new webform to add medicinal cannabis products to the AMT is being developed, to meet the unique requirements for medicinal cannabis.



Actio	Action		n Lead		Timeframe* Status		Update Q3 2024-25
2.2	Develop specifications and standards Engage with the health sector on the development, selection, use and maintenance of specifications and standards that support the Agency's approved priorities. When required, Agency-developed specifications will be progressed to become standards through the appropriate standards development organisation and their balloting/development processes.	The Agency	Ongoing	On track	The Agency has commenced work to develop a draft FHIR Implementation Guide to support Health Connect Australia Program Phase 1A (the Directory). This work will enable targeted discussions with stakeholders about specific behaviour and information requirements for the Directory. The Agency is developing specifications to enable the transition of the Clinical Digital Architecture (CDA) to FHIR, commencing with the My Health Record Event Summary document. Work to develop a draft My Health Record Australian Patient Summary (AU PS) that aligns with the standard being developed by the Sparked FHIR accelerator is in its final stages.		



Actio	า	Lead Timeframe* Status		Status	Update Q3 2024-25
2.3	HL7 FHIR® AU usage Develop and expand on HL7 FHIR® AU Base 2 for all Agency and Healthdirect digital health systems and services, including modifications and new systems.	The Agency Healthdirect	Ongoing	On track	 The Agency has initiated the development of a proposal of a new FHIR Profile Healthcare Service to be included in scope of FHIR AU Core Release 2. This profile will build on the existing profile available in FHIR AU Base and it is expected to be used to support delivery of the requirements of the Health Connect Australia Program, ensuring greater alignment with FHIR AU Core. The proposal will be submitted to the HL7 Australia standards development community. Healthdirect has made further progress to implement and align to FHIR standards, by: Completing Healthcare Identifier Service and My Health Record integration for the GP Helpline to support retrieval of patient records and upload of event summaries and passed conformance testing. Onboarding booking providers to the NHSD FHIR ingestion integration pipeline to support automated sharing of booking details with 2 of 4 now in production. Updating the NHSD FHIR API to bundle Healthcare Service, location and organisation resources with existing Practitioner and SMD data through the Practitioner Role endpoint. This update reduces the number of API calls required by NHSD integration partners and speeds up delivery of the complete payload. In addition, updates to the FHIR API now support additional search parameters via the Practitioner Role entity, improving search flexibility and efficiency for NHSD's FHIR integration partners. Initially, these enhancements will be leveraged by the Healthdirect Service Finder and the Agency's my health app to optimise query response times. Progressing engagement with the Agency's my health app team to support the transition of my health app from the NHSD proprietary interface to the standards based FHIR API. Secure messaging integration: The NHSD is working closely with a Secure Messaging vendor to progress its NHSD FHIR integration. Design work was completed for the FHIR automated ingestion pipeline and build work commenced in March.



Action		Lead Timeframe*		Status	Update Q3 2024-25
2.3	HL7 FHIR® AU usage (continued)	The Agency Healthdirect	Ongoing	On track	The NHSD FHIR Implementation Guides have been updated to include multiple reference data updates, new FHIR Bulk Export configuration options and details of enhanced FHIR API search capabilities that integration partners can leverage.
2.10	Including terminology in datasets Coordinate discussions on expanding minimum datasets to incorporate the use of SNOMED CT-AU, AMT and LOINC for data not currently collected in areas such as medications, adverse reactions, pathology and radiology.	The Agency	Short	On track	The Agency and CSIRO continue to drive terminology adoption and implementation through the Sparked Accelerator Program. The Agency is continuing to work with the Department of Health and Aged Care and the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare to drive the adoption and implementation of SNOMED CT into national aged care data sets through the Aged Care Clinical Information System Standards. Terminology breakouts are a regular feature of the HL7 AU Connectathons to support industry in adopting SNOMED CT as part of AU Core and eRequest IGs.
2.11	National library of terminology mapping Develop a national "library" of resources that provide translation mapping from national terminologies to other popular terminologies.	The Agency	Short	On track	The Agency continues to refine the National library of terminology maps. This project is on track to be published on the <u>Digital Health Standards Catalogue</u> by June 2025.
2.12	API information exchange Engage with the health technology sector to enhance digital health systems to use HL7 FHIR®, OAuth and OpenID Connect for API information exchanges.	The Agency	Short	On track	The Department of Health and Aged Care is developing an Authentication and Digital Identity Strategy in consultation with the Agency and Services Australia. The Agency continues to collaborate with the digital health community to develop a standardised API framework model supporting discovery and access to information within digital health.



Standards completed actions

Action	1	Lead Timeframe*		Status	Update Q3 2024-25	
2.4	International standards participation Support Australian participation in international standards development.	The Agency AIHW	Ongoing	Complete	The Agency continues to actively engage with HL7, IHE, GS1 and SNOMED-CT internationally through multiple channels and standards development work. Our ongoing participation in Standards Australia committees also enables us to continue our participation in the ISO work program. Expansion of these activities to encompass other standards organisations and standards development will occur where it supports the Australian digital health agenda.	
					The Agency continues to participate as a member of the Global Digital Health Partnership which provides a valuable opportunity to drive aligned global standards activities across multiple countries and the wider global standards community.	
ı					The Australian Institute of Health and Welfare attended the WHO Family of International Classifications October Annual Meetings where improvements to the ICD-11 update process were endorsed and changes to the classification were approved. Work on the International Classification of Health Interventions is also moving toward global endorsement. Both WHO and SNOMED International have announced their intention to explore collaboration on aligning their standards for greater interoperability in the future.	
2.5	Standards catalogue Develop and implement a national digital health standards catalogue as a user-friendly access point for digital health standards.	The Agency	Immediate	Complete	In January 2025, an additional 541 standard summaries were published in the <u>Digital Health Standards Catalogue</u> , bringing the total number of standards available via the Catalogue to 1449. This marks the completion of the foundation layer of standards. Work is underway to further develop the Standards Catalogue in key areas of quality assurance and data monitoring, curation of standards by use-case and enhancements to the User Interface and Experience.	

^{*} Actions are categorised as Immediate (2023-24); Ongoing (2023-24 to 2027-28); Short (2024-25 to 2026-27); or Medium (2025-26 to 2027-28).



Standards completed actions

Actio	n	Lead	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25	
2.6	National Digital Health Standards Program (NDHSP) Implement the NDHSP to develop a dynamic, comprehensive and collaborative digital health standards environment. This program will inform the need for and scope of national governance arrangements for standards.	The Agency	Ongoing	Complete	The Agency is responsible for national stewardship and coordination of a dynamic, comprehensive and collaborative Digital Health Standards ecosystem. Core to this work is engaging with standards development organisations and industry experts to shape how the digital health standards community delivers the tools needed to support connected healthcare. All workstreams of the NDHSP are underway and continue to evolve in consultation with the sector. Program areas include Standards Governance, Standards Products, Standards Development, Standards Adoption and Implementation and capacity uplift.	
2.7	Digital health standards guiding principles Develop and publish a set of national guiding principles for those developing or implementing digital health standards in Australia, in partnership with standards development organisations and the health technology sector.	The Agency	Immediate	Complete	The Agency published national digital health standards guiding principles on its <u>Digital Health Developer Portal</u> in June 2023. The seven principles were developed in consultation with Agency partners in standards and interoperability.	
2.8	Standards gap analysis Complete a gap analysis to prioritise the digital health standards that are required most urgently to accelerate the interoperability agenda.	The Agency	Immediate	Complete	An initial gap analysis to identify digital health standard improvement work is complete, and programs to prioritise the Standards Roadmap, the Standards Catalogue and Procurement Guidelines are underway. The Agency will continue to assess sector priorities and identify gaps to accelerate the interoperability agenda. Tooling proposed to support the Gap Analysis process continues to be refined in line with the changing needs of the sector. Critical work on local standards development continues under the Sparked program where further requirements are also being identified and addressed, alongside international standards development activities.	



Standards completed actions

Action	1	Lead	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
2.9	Engage standards stakeholders Develop and maintain strong partnership ties with the health technology sector, standards development organisations and other key standards bodies.	The Agency	Immediate	Complete	Strengthening partnerships with key Standards Development Organisations continues as the Agency works to ensure partnership agreements and joint work plans are in place to support wider program outcomes. The Agency continues to encourage collaboration among standards stakeholders through the Australian Digital Health Standards Advisory Group. The Agency also holds regular meetings with a wide range of stakeholder groups to ensure that Agency work in the National Digital Health Standards Program is well informed and relevant to the wider sector.
2.13	Develop a conformance framework Engage with stakeholders to develop a conformance framework and associated conformance rules for national digital health systems and services.	The Agency	Short	Complete	The Agency published its <u>Conformance Framework</u> in July 2024. The Conformance Framework provides a strategic overview of the purpose and function of conformance and how the Agency develops, operationalises, assesses and maintains conformance schemes, profiles and artefacts.
2.14	Standards development cooperative Establish a cooperative of developers working to expedite the development of new digital health standards, with a suitable operating model.	The Agency	Short	Complete	The Agency is continuing to support standards development through the Sparked Program. Following the first release of the Australian Core Data for Interoperability (AUCDI R1) in June 2024, Sparked continued work to develop release 2 adding in Chronic Disease Management and Patient Summary requirements which have been published as draft for comment. This work will support development of a localised/Australian version of the International Patient Summary (Australian Patient Summary). Workshops in February 2025 focused on chronic disease, medication statement and reason for encounter. Testing event workshops are being scheduled for mid-2025 to support AU Core, AU Patient Summary and/or AU eRequesting Implementation Guides.

^{*} Actions are categorised as Immediate (2023-24); Ongoing (2023-24 to 2027-28); Short (2024-25 to 2026-27); or Medium (2025-26 to 2027-28).



Information sharing

The sharing of information between healthcare providers and consumers requires information to be discoverable and accessible within a framework of trust, safety, consent, privacy and data quality.

This priority area includes 12 actions to increase the safe, secure and seamless sharing of information with the right people at the right time:

- 3 actions are immediate (2023-24)
- 2 actions are ongoing (2023-24 to 2027-28)
- 4 actions are short (2024-25 to 2026-27)
- 3 actions are medium (2025-26 to 2027-28).

Progress highlights

As part of the API Gateway information exchange the Agency has developed detailed business requirements to support the deployment and use of Clinical Terminology Service in the Producer Portal. The Agency has also begun work to support a production pipeline for the Comprehensive Health Assessment Program (CHAP) use case.

The Agency is preparing new functionality and features for the my health app, including additional capability for consumers who are 14 years old and/or authorised representatives to register their preferred general practice provider and/or their general practitioner. Additional functionality in future releaseswill also enable Australians to manage multidisciplinary teams.

The Agency has drafted a report reviewing international literature on standards, policy, regulations and guidelines, which will be prepared for publication.



Actio	n	Lead(s)	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
3.1	Interoperability in procurement The Agency, health departments and Services Australia will specify interoperability requirements in procurement requests where they meet business objectives. This will leverage existing national infrastructure, terminology and standards.	The Agency All Health Departments Services Australia	Ongoing	On track	The Agency has embedded the consideration of standards and interoperability requirements into its procurement processes. The implementation of <u>Digital Health Procurement Guidelines</u> will assist health provider organisations to embed interoperability principles into their procurement processes.
3.2	API Gateway information exchange Promote the use of the API Gateway to support interoperable information exchange, including development of a service catalogue.	The Agency	Ongoing	On track	The Agency has developed detailed business requirements to support the deployment and use of Clinical Terminology Service in the Producer Portal. The Agency has commenced activities to support a production pipeline for the Comprehensive Health Assessment Program (CHAP) use case. Phase 2 includes the development of an operational support model for the Producer Portal. The Agency will undertake a consultation process with key stakeholders across the health care system and partners on the Producer Portal.



Actic	on .	Lead(s)	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
3.6	Consent Management Engage with consumers to investigate options for enabling individuals to grant consent to access all their health information, including in My Health Record. Options will include making it easier to choose which healthcare providers are authorised, and the types of information they can access.	The Agency	Short	On track	The Agency has completed a preliminary research study on consent management, informed by discussions and research across various work streams related to consent. The Agency has undertaken collaboration activities on consent with the Department of Health and Aged Care, Data Governance Board Chair and Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. The Department of Health and Aged Care will establish a strategic advisory committee to provide expertise supporting the establishment of governance arrangements for research and public health use of My Health Record system data.
3.7	Research international practice Assess the UK national minimum standards for digital health technologies and similar international policies to inform consultation on Australian approaches.	The Agency	Short	On track	The Agency has finalised a draft report that reviews international literature on standards, policies, regulations, and guidelines. The Agency is currently preparing the report for publication.



Action	ı	Lead(s)	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
3.8	Care management network Investigate opportunities to build capability to identify and manage individuals within a consumer's formal and informal care management network.	The Agency	Short	On track	 The Agency is progressing new capabilities in my health app to give Australian healthcare consumers more choice and control to manage their healthcare, including: Supporting consumers aged 14 and above to register their preferred general practice and practitioner via the app. The Agency is working with the Department of Aged Care to determine a release date. Supporting authorised representatives of consumers under 14 years of age to register their preferred general practice and practitioner through my health app. The Agency is also undertaking a discovery phase to explore Multidisciplinary Care Team capabilities in my health app to give consumers choice in managing their care teams.
3.9	Information-sharing model agreement Collaborate with stakeholders on the development of a model agreement to be used by organisations holding personal health information. This will specify the terms and conditions for sharing, discovering and acquiring information from other organisations. It will cover privacy, security, access controls, patient data rights, technical specifications and intellectual property rights.	Department of Health and Aged Care	Short	On track	The Department of Health and Aged Care continues to progress work on the foundational elements of the Health Connect Australia legislative and policy framework. In February 2025, legislation was passed to require the sharing of key health information to the My Health Record system by default. This changes the model of sharing by healthcare providers from a voluntary to a mandatory model for certain types of health information. The reform leverages existing security, privacy and access controls in the My Health Records system and legislative framework.



Actio	n	Lead(s)	Timeframe *	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
3.10	Publish-subscribe service Develop a business case for a national publish-subscribe service to support actions such as alerts, changes to an individual's health information and notifications of acute episodes. This would be available to individuals, healthcare providers and healthcare provider organisations.	The Agency	Medium		This medium-term action will be progressed in the 2025-26 financial year.
3.11	Consistent legislative health definitions Collaborate with jurisdictions and key stakeholders to develop consistent definitions to support health information sharing.	The Agency	Medium		This medium-term action will be progressed in the 2025-26 financial year.
3.12	Harmonising legislation Undertake collaborative intergovernmental work on harmonising relevant jurisdiction legislation, drawing on outcomes from Action 3.11.	All Health Departments			This medium-term action will be progressed in the 2025-26 financial year.



Information sharing completed actions

Actio	n	Lead(s)	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
3.3	Procurement guidance Establish an intergovernmental working group to harmonise procurement and use of standards, based on best-practice approaches to interoperability requirements for information and communications technology system procurement.	The Agency	Immediate	Complete	The initial version of the <u>Digital Health Procurement Guidelines</u> was published in June 2024 with the support of the Australian Digital Health Standards Advisory Group and Procurement Reference Group. Additional content has been published as draft for comment and the Agency will be seeking feedback on the guidelines via a public consultation process. Input from health departments and government agencies at state and federal levels and software developers has been integral to the development of the guidelines and will enable finalisation of the draft and inform the next development phase for the guidelines.
3.4	Online interoperability toolkit Develop and maintain an online interoperability toolkit that provides practical guidance, lessons learned, case studies, data dictionaries, terminologies, common specifications, frameworks and a library of exemplars and reusable components, including implementation guides.	The Agency	Immediate	Complete	The Interoperability toolkit went live in September 2023. The Agency continues to expand the interoperability toolkit. The Agency has commenced the development of an online community platform as part of the online interoperability toolkit. This includes a proof of concept to trial functionalities of the community platform in the ServiceNow test environment with targeted stakeholders. The online platform will provide a forum for the digital health community to hold discussions on topics, sharing information and supporting collaboration across the digital health ecosystem.
3.5	GP and aged care facility interoperability Assess the current interoperability between GP and residential aged care facility systems, identifying issues, requirements and potential solutions to resolve issues.	The Agency	Immediate	Complete	The Agency has assessed the interoperability between GP and residential aged care facility systems and made recommendations that will inform future work on clinical information systems (CIS) information exchange standards pertinent to both aged care and GP systems. In August 2024, the Agency published the Aged Care Clinical Information System (ACCIS) Standards – a list of recommended minimum software requirements for CIS including Electronic Medication Management (EMM) used in residential aged care homes.

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Innovation

Developing innovative digital products and services and building a workforce that can confidently use digital technologies will encourage and make it easier to connect to and derive value from new digitally enabled models of care that place individuals at the centre of their healthcare experience.

This priority area includes 3 actions to drive innovation and digital health capability:

- 1 action is immediate (2023-24)
- 2 actions are ongoing (2023-24 to 2027-28).

Progress highlights

<u>The Capability Action Plan (CAP) 2024-2025</u> work program is progressing, with activities to build health sector workforce capability and enhance interoperability awareness and understanding in the higher education and vocational training sectors.

The Agency continues to review and maintain <u>Connected Care Education Resources</u>, expanding existing education content to build knowledge on key interoperability themes of privacy, controls and safety when using healthcare identifiers.

In addition, the Agency has developed and reviewed animation scripts for education resources to support My Health Record registration (seed/network) to support the digital health technology sector.

As part of continued engagement across the health sector, the Agency held its first Connectathons for the calendar year on 19 and 20 March 2025.

Actio	n	Lead(s)	Timeframe *	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
4.2	Interoperability workforce Implement the National Digital Health Workforce and Education Roadmap to support the workforce required to progress interoperability.	The Agency Australasian Institute of Digital Health	Ongoing	On track	The Agency is driving the Capability Action Plan (CAP) 2024-2025 work program through targeted digital health workforce uplift and training programs for tertiary education and Vocational Education and Training (VET) sectors. This work includes developing digital health education content to be embedded across education programs. The Agency is working closely with the Australasian Institute of Digital Health (AIDH), the Digital Health Cooperative Research Centre (DHCRC), the VET sector and the higher education sector to deliver priorities under the CAP. In addition, the Agency is working closely with the Australasian Institute of Digital Health to develop the Digital Health Workforce Hub; a priority action that underpins the CAP and will support improved healthcare provider understanding of interoperability.



Innovation completed actions

Actio	า	Lead(s)	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
4.1	Interoperability innovation challenges Run interoperability innovation challenges and "connectathons" to encourage interoperability.	The Agency	Ongoing	Complete	The Agency held its first Connectathons of 2025 on 19 and 20 March 2025. The Agency, Standards Development organisations and Sparked Program are working to schedule in activities to support innovation and accelerated implementation of standards. Connectathons will be an ongoing and regular Agency occurrence to champion interoperability.
4.3	Develop education content Develop education content in partnership with users to increase awareness of interoperability. The are categorised as Immediate (2023-24); Ongoing (2023-24)	The Agency	Immediate	or Medium (2025)	The Agency has developed new education content to increase awareness of interoperability including the launch of Using My Health Record in Allied Health which address the use of My Health Record through the National Provider Portal in clinical practice. The Agency is working to develop and review interactive education resources to support My Health Record registration. This will include animation scripts for education resources to support My Health Record registration (seed/network), Healthcare Identifier service, Provider Digital Access (PRODA), Health Professional Online Services (HPOS), Contract Service Provider (CSP) linking, Organisation Maintenance Officer (OMO) and Responsible Officer (RO). Further education and engagement initiatives with consumer peaks have consistently focused on the critical themes of interoperability; particularly privacy, policy, and legislation related to healthcare data sharing. In February 2025, the Agency collaborated with People with Disability Australia (PWDA) to host a My Health Record privacy and security webinar. This event provided valuable insights into the importance of safeguarding personal health information and navigating the complexities of healthcare data sharing. The Federation of Ethnic Communities' Councils of Australia (FECCA) will be engaged in multiple Train the Trainer sessions later in 2025, aimed at empowering community leaders with new knowledge and skills regarding healthcare.



Benefits

Measuring digital health maturity – including the interoperability of the healthcare system – will help identify areas for investment and track progress for continuous improvement.

This priority area includes 4 actions to continuously measure digital health maturity:

- 1 action is immediate (2023-24)
- 2 actions are ongoing (2023-24 to 2027-28)
- 1 action is short (2024-25 to 2026-27).

Progress highlights

The Council for Connected Care, the national group established to govern the Interoperability Plan, met for the eighth time on 25 February 2025 with a focus on communities experiencing health disadvantage. The next Council for Connected Care meeting will be held on 12 June 2025. This meeting will focus on First Nations, rural and remote communities.

The Agency has commenced work to deliver the mid-term interoperability survey following the initial interoperability benchmark survey conducted in 2022. The survey will provide an understanding of the extent to which interoperability and the Interoperability Plan have gained traction in the wider health sector and to help identify areas for targeted improvement and future focus.



Actio	n	Lead(s)	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
5.1	Administer interoperability survey Undertake an interoperability survey of hospital, pharmacy, GP, allied health, specialist and aged care organisations periodically to measure overall progress on interoperability, starting with a baseline survey in 2022.	The Agency	Ongoing	On track	The 2022 Interoperability Benchmark Survey results are available on the Agency's website. The next Interoperability survey is currently underway which launched in late March 2025. Meanwhile, a subset of questions from the Interoperability Benchmark Survey is administered quarterly to track changes over time.
5.4	GDHP interoperability maturity model Work with the Global Digital Health Partnership to develop and apply the Global Interoperability Maturity Model.	The Agency	Short	On track	The Evidence & Evaluation workstream of the Global Digital Health Partnership (GDHP), in collaboration with the Interoperability workstream, is developing a locally-adapted GDHP Digital Health Maturity Model. This model is expected to include key categories such as interoperability, cybersecurity, policy environments, and clinical and human engagement. A white paper has been drafted, and validated data from GDHP member countries is currently being incorporated. Further, the Agency attended a Digital Health workshop in late March 2025 as part of the GDHP which will further support the Agency's GDHP interoperability maturity model, including through a partnership with the Health Information and Management System Society (HIMSS).

Actio	n	Lead(s)	Timeframe*	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
5.2	Publish annual report Publish an annual report on progress of the National Healthcare Interoperability Plan.	The Agency	Ongoing	Complete	The first annual report (2023-24) was published on 1 August 2024. This is the seventh report on progress against the 44 actions in the Interoperability Plan. The Agency will continue to publish an annual report on progress as part of business-as-usual activities. The Agency has established the Council for Connected Care as the key governance body to provide strategic advice, oversee implementation of the Interoperability Plan and report on progress. The Council met for the eighth time on 25 February 2025 with a focus on communities that experience health disadvantage in Australia. The meeting papers can be found on
					the Council's <u>webpage</u> including the meeting's <u>communique</u> .
5.3	Assess digital health maturity models Collaborate with jurisdictions to assess digital health maturity models.	The Agency	Immediate	Complete	The Agency has undertaken a review of national digital maturity assessments in healthcare, with a focus on models relevant to interoperability. The review is being used to inform Action 5.4



Policy Tools

Governments have many policy tools that could be used to support and accelerate interoperable solutions and standards. This priority area includes 1 immediate (2023-24) action to review policy tools.

Progress highlights

This action is completed as reported in the first quarterly progress report.



Policy tools completed actions

Actio	n	Lead(s)	Timeframe *	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
6.1	Review policy tools Engage collaboratively with health departments and key stakeholders to review the effectiveness of current policy tools and assess the additional mechanisms required to support and accelerate interoperability.	The Agency	Immediate	Complete	In 2022 the Agency undertook an evidence review of policy tools to promote digital health system interoperability. The findings were shared with the Australian Government which committed to explore options to legislate information sharing in the 2023-24 Budget. On 12 February 2025, the Health Legislation Amendment (Modernising My Health Record – Sharing by Default) Bill 2024 passed both houses.



National Healthcare Identifiers Roadmap

Quarterly progress report (January 2025 to March 2025)

Delivered as part of the National Healthcare Interoperability Plan 2023-2028



National Healthcare Identifiers Roadmap 2023-2028 Introduction

The Australian Digital Health Agency (the Agency), in collaboration with the Department of Health and Aged Care (the Department) and Services Australia, has developed a National Healthcare Identifiers Roadmap 2023-2028 that includes 20 activities to drive uptake of the Healthcare Identifiers Service.

Healthcare identifiers are fundamental to a connected healthcare system as they support information sharing by accurately identifying the healthcare recipient, provider and organisation, ensuring information is shared for the right individual to the right provider. This will improve the quality, safety and efficiency of care provided and puts Australians even more firmly at the centre of their own healthcare experience.

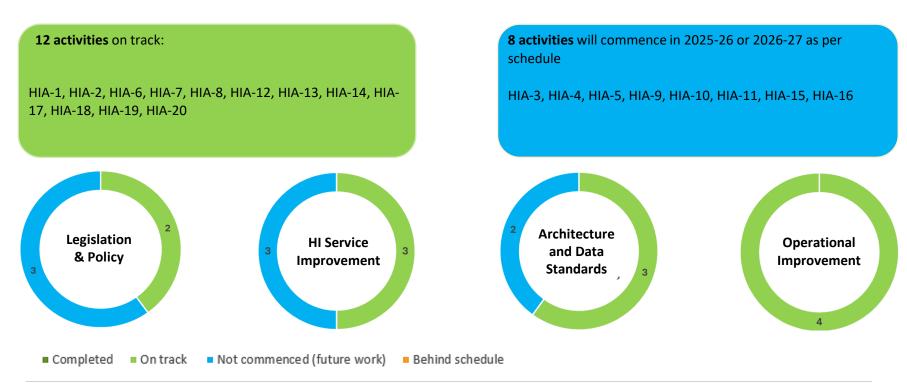
The Healthcare Identifiers Roadmap is an action in the Connecting Australian
Healthcare - National Interoperability Plan 2023-2028 that is governed by the Connected Care and is critical for progressing national digital health programs, including sharing by default for pathology and diagnostic imaging reports, electronic prescribing, electronic requesting, MyMedicare and Health Connect Australia.

This is the third quarterly progress report against the 20 activities in the Healthcare Identifiers Roadmap.



National Healthcare Identifiers Roadmap 2023-2028

Status of actions – quarterly progress report (January – March 2025)



Category 1 Legislation and Policy

Key outcomes include:

- Legislative reform to support all parties to manage the health sector effectively and efficiently, and research and evaluation to support continued improvements to outcomes for patients.
- Use of national healthcare identifiers to identify a consumer, healthcare provider individual or healthcare provider organization.

Category 2 HI Service Improvement

Key outcomes include:

- HI Service integrated to clinical and patient administration systems display IHIs to administrative and clinical users
- Meaningful error messages for failed transactions are returned in real time to the individual registering the patient at a health service or providing the clinical service

Category 3 Architecture and Data Standards

Key outcomes include:

- IHIs, HPI-Is and HPI-Os are integrated into all systems supporting clinical workflows.
- IHIs, HPI-Is and HPI-Os are available for any form of clinical communication or handover

Category 4 Operational Improvement

Key outcomes include:

- Identifier matching errors are minimised
- Effective and streamlined management of healthcare identifiers



Legislation and Policy progress update

Act	ivity	Lead(s)	Start date	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
1	HI legislative reform program	Department	2023-24	On track	Work to progress priority amendments is continuing, with proposed legislative reforms to progress, subject to decisions of Government.
2	Australian Government policy position for HI Service adoption	Department	2023-24	On track	Work is continuing on building in the use of healthcare identifiers to key programs and in support of digital health initiatives, such as ePrescribing.
3	Development of a simplified guide to the HI act	Department	2025-26	Not commenced	This activity will be progressed in the 2025-26 financial year.
4	Template policies and guidelines on HI use	Department Agency	2025-26	Not commenced	This activity will be progressed in the 2025-26 financial year.
5	HI use in consumer applications	Agency	2026-27	Not commenced	This activity will be progressed in the 2026-27 financial year.



HI Service Improvement progress update

Act	ivity	Lead(s)	Start date	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
6	Data matching and data quality improvements	Agency Services Australia	2024-25	On track	The Agency has completed its stakeholder consultation on work to improve IHI matching which will inform work with Services Australia to improve IHI match rates and data quality in the HI Service.
					Services Australia and the Agency have worked closely with software vendors to test new functionality aimed at improving data matching. Testing was completed in February 2025 which included a software vendor survey to assess the impact on industry. The survey results are being considered and next steps will be determined in collaboration with the Agency and software developers.
					Services Australia continues to support the Agency with the development of the HI Service conformance requirements to ensure HIs are used in a clinical safe and consistent way.
7	Review existing messages and responses	Agency Services Australia	2024-25	On track	The Agency is engaging software vendors to implement changes for existing error and information messages and responses in the HI Service.
					Services Australia has determined that this activity will be further addressed as part of the proposed transition to FHIR standards for the HI Service.
8	Improvements to data matching for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples	Department Agency Services Australia	2024-25	On track	The Agency is continuing to refine its Stakeholder Engagement and Communication Plan which includes targeted consultation and engagement with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander stakeholders. Developing culturally appropriate engagement and communication is key to designing culturally appropriate tools to assist data matching and data quality.
					Services Australia is working closely with the Agency to identify further opportunities for engagement with organisations and healthcare providers who support Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples. This will enable better understanding of current processes and analysis of pain points impacting Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander data match rates.



HI Service Improvement progress update

A	Activity		Start date	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
!	9 Enhanced search considerations	Agency Services Australia	2025-26	Not commenced	This activity will be progressed in the 2025-26 financial year.
1	10 Individual Healthcare Identifiers for newborns	Agency Services Australia	2025-26	Not commenced	This activity will be progressed in the 2025-26 financial year.
1	11 Consumer empowered matching	Department Agency Services Australia	2026-27	Not commenced	This activity will be progressed in the 2026-27 financial year.



Architecture and Data Standards progress update

Acti	Activity		Start date	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
12	Healthcare Provider Identifier – Organisations: Guidance on appropriate structures	Agency Services Australia	2024-25	On track	The Agency has considered the consultation report on the uses of Healthcare Provider Identifier — Organisations (HPI-Os) and national location identifiers and is developing an implementation approach to inform future guidance for the use of HPI-O seed and network identifiers. Services Australia is working closely with the Agency and the Department of Health and Aged Care to determine the most suitable approach of integrating HPI-Os into health and aged Care programs and services, including claims, payments and prescribing. Services Australia is continuing discovery into appropriate organisation structures within the HI Service as part of the Legislation Readiness Project that is looking to expand the use of HIs across health administration, disability and aged care.
13	HI Service conformance review and update	Agency	2024-25	On track	In collaboration with Services Australia, the Agency has completed external consultation on a draft Healthcare Identifiers (HI) Service Conformance Profile. Following a consultation process with internal and external stakeholders, including industry engagement, the Agency is currently updating and finalising the conformance profile document. The Agency is also working to streamline connections and conformance and has commenced work to improve the vendor experience with the Agency's tooling and processes. This includes significant uplift of documents utilised by software developers to conform and connect to national infrastructure.
14	Update technical standards	Agency Services Australia	2024-25	On track	Services Australia has progressed the HI Service FHIR integration discovery project, and is recommending a phased approach for the transition of the HI Service to FHIR standards. This will ensure technical specifications are in place that meet new interfaces based on FHIR standards. Further consultation between Services Australia, the Agency and software developers will be required and is planned for implementation in 2025-26.
15	HI Service architecture and future extensibility	Agency Services Australia	2025-26	Not commenced	This activity will be progressed in the 2025-26 financial year.
16	Clinical systems architecture and design	Agency	2026-27	Not commenced	This activity will be progressed in the 2025-26 financial year.



Operational Improvement progress update

Activity		Lead(s)	Start date	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
17	Develop and implement HI stakeholder engagement and communication plan	Agency	2023-24	On track	The Agency is working with the Department of Health and Aged Care and Services Australia on the Healthcare Identifiers (HI) stakeholder engagement and communication plan.
18	Development of education materials for HI Service	Agency	2023-24	On track	 The Agency has progressed a series of education resources to support the HI Service and interoperability, including: Healthcare Identifiers and Healthcare Identifiers Service resources. Education resources for developers were added to the Digital Health Developer Portal including Introduction to My Health Record integration for software developers and Integration with the Healthcare Identifiers Service and An interactive My Health Record registration resource for healthcare providers is progressing and planning for a single source of Healthcare Identifiers and Healthcare Identifiers Service material. The resources have been added to the Connected Care education resources library and Agency eLearning courses. The Agency has also developed a standalone resource Healthcare identifiers and the Healthcare Identifiers Service which went live in January 2025.
19	HI support model and future operational requirements	Agency Services Australia	2023-24	On track	The Agency and Services Australia continue to identify potential improvements to existing support and operational models. This work will address gaps in the use of the HI Service to improve data quality, accuracy of matching and the broader use of healthcare identifiers across the sector. As part of this, Services Australia is working with the Agency to confirm data and reporting needs. Services Australia and the Agency are also collaborating on operational arrangements for when the Health Provider Directory functionality is transitioned to the proposed Health Connect Australia Directory.



Operational Improvement progress update

Act	vity	Lead(s)	Start date	Status	Update Q3 2024-25
20	Enhanced governance	Department Agency Services Australia	2024-25	On track	The Healthcare Identifiers Working Group met on 30 January, 27 February and 27 March 2025 and continues to discuss HI roadmap activity plans and HI reforms. The working group facilitates intergovernmental collaboration between the Department of Health and Aged Care, the Agency, and Services Australia. The Agency is engaging with the Department of Health and Aged Care and Services Australia to ensure that technical and performance requirements are maintained as HI Service demand increases. A sub-committee of the Digital Health Oversight Committee (DHOC) called Healthcare Identifiers Sub-committee (HISC) is to be established to consult on and drive reforms to the Healthcare Identifiers framework to progress widespread adoption and implementation of healthcare identifiers across the health and broader care economy.

Thank you to the Council for Connected Care and to all governments and organisations who provided input to this report.